

Installing PyTorch For Jetson Platform

Installation Guide

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Chapter 1. Overview

PyTorch on Jetson Platform

PyTorch (for JetPack) is an optimized tensor library for deep learning, using GPUs and CPUs. Automatic differentiation is done with a tape-based system at both a functional and neural network layer level. This functionality brings a high level of flexibility, speed as a deep learning framework, and provides accelerated NumPy-like functionality. These NVIDIA-provided redistributables are Python pip wheel installers for PyTorch, with GPUacceleration and support for cuDNN. The packages are intended to be installed on top of the specified version of JetPack as in the provided documentation.

Jetson AGX Xavier

The NVIDIA Jetson AGX Xavier developer kit for Jetson platform is the world's first AI computer for autonomous machines. The Jetson AGX Xavier delivers the performance of a GPU workstation in an embedded module under 30W.

Jetson AGX Orin

The NVIDIA Jetson AGX Orin Developer Kit includes a high-performance, power-efficient Jetson AGX Orin module, and can emulate the other Jetson modules. You now have up to 275 TOPS and 8X the performance of NVIDIA Jetson AGX Xavier in the same compact form-factor for developing advanced robots and other autonomous machine products.

Jetson Xavier NX

The NVIDIA Jetson Xavier NX brings supercomputer performance to the edge in a small form factor system-on-module. Up to 21 TOPS of accelerated computing delivers the horsepower to run modern neural networks in parallel and process data from multiple high-resolution sensors — a requirement for full AI systems.

1.1. Benefits of PyTorch for Jetson **Platform**

Installing PyTorch for Jetson Platform provides you with the access to the latest version of the framework on a lightweight, mobile platform.

Chapter 2. Prerequisites and Installation

Before you install PyTorch for Jetson, ensure you:

- 1. Install <u>JetPack</u> on your Jetson device.
- 2. Install system packages required by PyTorch:

```
sudo apt-get -y update;
sudo apt-get -y install autoconf bc build-essential g++-8 gcc-8 clang-8 lld-8 gettext-
base gfortran-8 iputils-ping libbz2-dev libc++-dev libcgal-dev libffi-dev libfreetype6-
dev libhdf5-dev libjpeg-dev liblzma-dev libncurses5-dev libncursesw5-dev libpng-dev
 libreadline-dev libssl-dev libsqlite3-dev libxml2-dev libxslt-dev locales moreutils
 openssl python-openssl rsync scons python3-pip libopenblas-dev;
```

Next, install PyTorch with the following steps:

1. Export with the following command:

```
export TORCH INSTALL=https://developer.download.nvidia.cn/compute/redist/jp/v51/pytorch/
torch-1.14.0a0+44dac51c.nv23.02-cp38-cp38-linux_aarch64.whl
```

Or, download the wheel file and set.

export TORCH_INSTALL=path/to/torch-1.14.0a0+44dac51c.nv23.02-cp38-cp38-linux_aarch64.whl

2. Install PyTorch.

```
python3 -m pip install --upgrade pip; python3 -m pip install aiohttp numpy=='1.19.4'
 scipy=='1.5.3' export "LD LIBRARY PATH=/usr/lib/llvm-8/lib:$LD LIBRARY PATH"; python3 -m
pip install --upgrade protobuf; python3 -m pip install --no-cache $TORCH INSTALL
```

If you want to install a specific version of PyTorch, replace TORCH INSTALL with:

https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/redist/jp/v\$JP VERSION/pytorch/ \$PYT VERSION

Where:

JP VERSION

The major and minor version of JetPack you are using, such as 461 for JetPack 4.6.1 or 50 for JetPack 5.0.

PYT VERSION

The released version of the PyTorch wheels, as given in the Compatibility Matrix.

2.1. Installing Multiple PyTorch Versions

If you want to have multiple versions of PyTorch available at the same time, this can be accomplished using virtual environments. See below.

Set up the Virtual Environment

First, install the virtualenv package and create a new Python 3 virtual environment:

```
$ sudo apt-get install virtualenv
$ python3 -m virtualenv -p python3 <chosen_venv_name>
```

Activate the Virtual Environment

Next, activate the virtual environment:

\$ source <chosen_venv_name>/bin/activate

Install the desired version of PyTorch:

pip3 install --no-cache https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/redist/jp/v51/pytorch/ <torch_version_desired>

Deactivate the Virtual Environment

Finally, deactivate the virtual environment:

\$ deactivate

Run a Specific Version of PyTorch

After the virtual environment has been set up, simply activate it to have access to the specific version of PyTorch. Make sure to deactivate the environment after use:

```
$ source <chosen venv name>/bin/activate
```

- \$ <Run the desired PyTorch scripts>
- \$ deactivate

Upgrading PyTorch

To upgrade to a more recent release of PyTorch, if one is available, uninstall the current PyTorch version and refer to Prerequisites and Installation to install the new desired release.

Chapter 3. Verifying The Installation

About this task

To verify that PyTorch has been successfully installed on the Jetson platform, you'll need to launch a Python prompt and import PyTorch.

Procedure

1. From the terminal, run:

```
$ export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/usr/lib/llvm-8/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
$ python3
```

2. Import PyTorch:

>>> import torch

If PyTorch was installed correctly, this command should execute without error.

Chapter 4. Uninstalling

PyTorch can easily be uninstalled using the pip3 uninstall command, as below: \$ sudo pip3 uninstall -y torch

Chapter 5. Troubleshooting

Join the NVIDIA Jetson and Embedded Systems community to discuss Jetson platformspecific issues.

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